|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| **Supreme Court** | | |
| https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f3/Seal_of_the_United_States_Supreme_Court.svg/220px-Seal_of_the_United_States_Supreme_Court.svg.png | | |
| undefined | | |
|  | 1789 Supreme Court of the United States established | |
|  | **Chief justices** | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a6/CJ_Jay.tif/lossy-page1-120px-CJ_Jay.tif.jpg | 26 Sep 1789 - 29 Jun 1795 John Jay  (b. 1745 - d. 1829) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/02/John_Rutledge%2C_by_James_Herring_after_John_Trumbull.jpg/120px-John_Rutledge%2C_by_James_Herring_after_John_Trumbull.jpg | 12 Aug 1795 - 15 Dec 1795 John Rutledge (acting)  (b. 1739 - d. 1800) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6f/CJ_Ellsworth.tif/lossy-page1-120px-CJ_Ellsworth.tif.jpg | 8 Mar 1796 - 15 Dec 1800 Oliver Ellsworth  (b. 1745 - d. 1807) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/db/CJ_Marshall_copy.png/120px-CJ_Marshall_copy.png | 4 Feb 1801 - 6 Jul 1835 John Marshall  (b. 1755 - d. 1835) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/33/CJ_Taney.tif/lossy-page1-120px-CJ_Taney.tif.jpg | 28 Mar 1836 - 12 Oct 1864 Roger B. Taney  (b. 1777 - d. 1864) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/5c/CJ_Chase.tif/lossy-page1-120px-CJ_Chase.tif.jpg | 15 Dec 1864 - 7 May 1873 Salmon P. Chase  (b. 1808 - d. 1873) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/c/c0/CJ_Waite.tif/lossy-page1-120px-CJ_Waite.tif.jpg | 4 Mar 1874 - 23 Mar 1888 Morrison R. Waite  (b. 1816 - d. 1888) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b9/CJ_Fuller.tif/lossy-page1-120px-CJ_Fuller.tif.jpg | 8 Oct 1888 - 4 Jul 1910 Melville W. Fuller  (b. 1833 - d. 1910) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/e3/CJ_White.tif/lossy-page1-120px-CJ_White.tif.jpg | 19 Dec 1910 - 19 May 1921 Edward D. White  (b. 1845 - d. 1921) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/68/CJ_Taft.tif/lossy-page1-120px-CJ_Taft.tif.jpg | 11 Jul 1921 - 3 Feb 1930 William Howard Taft  (b. 1857 - d. 1930) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/59/CJ_Hughes.tif/lossy-page1-120px-CJ_Hughes.tif.jpg | 24 Feb 1930 - 30 Jun 1941 Charles Evans Hughes  (b. 1862 - d. 1948) |
|  |  | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/26/CJ_Stone.tif/lossy-page1-120px-CJ_Stone.tif.jpg | 3 Jul 1941 - 22 Apr 1946 Harlan Fiske Stone (b. 1872 - d. 1946) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/27/Chief_Justice_Fred_M._Vinson.jpg/120px-Chief_Justice_Fred_M._Vinson.jpg | 24 Jun 1946 - 8 Sep 1953 Fred M. Vinson (b. 1890 - d. 1953) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f8/CJ_Warren.tif/lossy-page1-120px-CJ_Warren.tif.jpg | 5 Oct 1953 - 23 Jun 1969 Earl Warren (b. 1891 - d. 1974) |
|  |  | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/e4/CJ_Burger.tif/lossy-page1-120px-CJ_Burger.tif.jpg | 23 Jun 1969 - 26 Sep 1986 Warren E. Burger (b. 1907 - d. 1995) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/64/CJ_Rehnquist.tif/lossy-page1-120px-CJ_Rehnquist.tif.jpg | 26 Sep 1986 - 3 Sep 2005 William H. Rehnquist (b. 1924 - d. 2005) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6c/CJ_Roberts.tif/lossy-page1-120px-CJ_Roberts.tif.jpg | 29 Sep 2005 - John G. Roberts, Jr. (b. 1955) |
|  | **Congress** | |
|  | United States Congress - Wikipedia | |
|  | **Senate** | |
|  | **Presidents pro tempore ("pro tem") of the Senate**¹ | |
|  |  | 3 Apr 1890 - 2 Mar 1891 John J. Ingalls Rep (b. 1833 - d. 1900) |
|  |  | 2 Mar 1891 - 22 Mar 1893 Charles F. Manderson Rep (b. 1837 - d. 1911) |
|  |  | 22 Mar 1893 - 7 Jan 1895 Isham Harris (1st time) Dem (b. 1818 - d. 1897) |
|  |  | 7 Jan 1895 - 10 Jan 1895 Matt Ransom Dem (b. 1826 - d. 1904) |
|  |  | 10 Jan 1895 - 3 Mar 1895 Isham Harris (2nd time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 7 Feb 1896 - 27 Apr 1911 William P. Frye Rep (b. 1830 - d. 1911) |
|  |  | 14 Aug 1911 Augustus O. Bacon (1st time) Dem (b. 1839 - d. 1914) |
|  |  | 4 Dec 1911 - 12 Dec 1911 Charles Curtis Rep (b. 1860 - d. 1936) |
|  |  | 15 Jan 1912 - 17 Jan 1912 Augustus O. Bacon (2nd time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 12 Feb 1912 - 14 Feb 1912 Jacob H. Gallinger (1st time) Rep (b. 1837 - d. 1918) |
|  |  | 11 Mar 1912 - 12 Mar 1912 Augustus O. Bacon (3rd time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 25 Mar 1912 - 26 Mar 1912 Henry Cabot Lodge Rep (b. 1850 - d. 1924) |
|  |  | 8 Apr 1912 Augustus O. Bacon (4th time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 26 Apr 1912 - 7 May 1912 Jacob H. Gallinger (2nd time) Rep (s.a.) |
|  |  | 10 May 1912 Augustus O. Bacon (5th time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 25 May 1912 Frank B. Brandegee Rep (b. 1864 - d. 1924) |
|  |  | 30 May 1912 - 5 Jul 1912 Augustus O. Bacon (6th time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 6 Jul 1912 - 31 Jul 1912 Jacob H. Gallinger (3rd time) Rep (s.a.) |
|  |  | 1 Aug 1912 - 10 Aug 1912 Augustus O. Bacon (7th time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 12 Aug 1912 - 26 Aug 1912 Jacob H. Gallinger (4th time) Rep (s.a.) |
|  |  | 27 Aug 1912 - 15 Dec 1912 Augustus O. Bacon (8th time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 16 Dec 1912 - 4 Jan 1913 Jacob H. Gallinger (5th time) Rep (s.a.) |
|  |  | 5 Jan 1913 - 18 Jan 1913 Augustus O. Bacon (9th time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 19 Jan 1913 - 1 Feb 1913 Jacob H. Gallinger (6th time) Rep (s.a.) |
|  |  | 2 Feb 1913 - 15 Feb 1913 Augustus O. Bacon (10th time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 16 Feb 1913 - 3 Mar 1913 Jacob H. Gallinger (7th time) Rep (s.a.) |
|  |  | 13 Mar 1913 - 1 Oct 1916 James P. Clarke Dem (b. 1854 - d. 1916) |
|  |  | 14 Dec 1916 - 3 Mar 1919 Willard Saulsbury, Jr. Dem (b. 1861 - d. 1927) |
|  |  | 19 May 1919 - 6 Mar 1925 Albert B. Cummins Rep (b. 1850 - d. 1926) |
|  |  | 6 Mar 1925 - 3 Mar 1933 George H. Moses Rep (b. 1869 - d. 1944) |
|  |  | 9 Mar 1933 - 10 Nov 1940 Key Pittman Dem (b. 1872 - d. 1940) |
|  |  | 19 Nov 1940 - 3 Jan 1941 William H. King Dem (b. 1863 - d. 1949) |
|  |  | 6 Jan 1941 - 22 Jun 1941 Pat Harrison Dem (b. 1881 - d. 1941) |
|  |  | 10 Jul 1941 - 3 Jan 1945 Carter Glass Dem (b. 1858 - d. 1946) |
|  |  | 6 Jan 1945 - 3 Jan 1947 Kenneth McKellar (1st time) Dem (b. 1869 - d. 1957) |
|  |  | 4 Jan 1947 - 3 Jan 1949 Arthur H. Vandenberg Rep (b. 1884 - d. 1951) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1949 - 3 Jan 1953 Kenneth McKellar (2nd time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1953 - 3 Jan 1955 Styles Bridges Rep (b. 1898 - d. 1961) |
|  |  | 5 Jan 1955 - 3 Jan 1957 Walter F. George Dem (b. 1878 - d. 1957) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1957 - 3 Jan 1969 Carl Hayden Dem (b. 1877 - d. 1972) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1969 - 21 Jan 1971 Richard B. Russell Dem (b. 1897 - d. 1971) |
|  |  | 22 Jan 1971 - 27 Jul 1972 Allen J. Ellender Dem (b. 1890 - d. 1972) |
|  |  | 28 Jul 1972 - 27 Dec 1978 James O. Eastland Dem (b. 1904 - d. 1986) |
|  |  | 15 Jan 1979 - 5 Dec 1980 Warren G. Magnuson (1st time) Dem (b. 1905 - d. 1989) |
|  |  | 5 Dec 1980 - 6 Dec 1980 Milton Young Rep (b. 1897 - d. 1983) |
|  |  | 6 Dec 1980 - 3 Jan 1981 Warren G. Magnuson (2nd time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 5 Jan 1981 - 3 Jan 1987 Strom Thurmond (1st time) Rep (b. 1902 - d. 2003) |
|  |  | 6 Jan 1987 - 3 Jan 1989 John C. Stennis Dem (b. 1901 - d. 1995) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1989 - 3 Jan 1995 Robert C. Byrd (1st time) Dem (b. 1917 - d. 2010) |
|  |  | 4 Jan 1995 - 3 Jan 2001 Strom Thurmond (2nd time) Rep (s.a.) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 2001 - 20 Jan 2001 Robert C. Byrd (2nd time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 20 Jan 2001 - 6 Jun 2001 Strom Thurmond (3rd time) Rep (s.a.) |
|  |  | 6 Jun 2001 - 3 Jan 2003 Robert C. Byrd (3rd time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 7 Jan 2003 - 3 Jan 2007 Ted Stevens Rep (b. 1923 - d. 2010) |
|  |  | 4 Jan 2007 - 28 Jun 2010 Robert C. Byrd (4th time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 28 Jun 2010 - 17 Dec 2012 Daniel Inouye Dem (b. 1924 - d. 2012) |
|  |  | 18 Dec 2012 - 3 Jan 2015 Patrick Leahy (1st time) Dem (b. 1940) |
|  |  | 6 Jan 2015 - 3 Jan 2019 Orrin Hatch Rep (b. 1934 - d. 2022) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 2019 - 20 Jan 2021 Chuck Grassley Rep (b. 1933) |
|  |  | 20 Jan 2021 - 3 Jan 2023 Patrick Leahy (2nd time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 2023 - Patty Murray (f) Dem (b. 1950) |
|  |  | ¹The U.S. vice president formally serves as president of the Senate, but rarely presides over routine day-to-day debate. Until 1890, the Senate elected a president pro tempore whenever the vice president was not in attendance. When the vice president returned, the pro tempore lost his place, and when the vice president was again absent, the Senate again elected a president pro tempore. By the standing order agreed to on 12 Mar 1890, the Senate declared that the president pro tempore shall hold office during "the pleasure of the Senate and until another is elected, and shall execute the duties thereof during all future absences of the Vice President until the Senate does otherwise order." |
|  | **Senate majority leaders** | |
|  |  | 5 Mar 1925 - 3 Mar 1929 Charles Curtis Rep (b. 1860 - d. 1936) |
|  |  | 5 Mar 1929 - 3 Mar 1933 James E. Watson Rep (b. 1864 - d. 1948) |
|  |  | 4 Mar 1933 - 14 Jul 1937 Joseph T. Robinson Dem (b. 1872 - d. 1937) |
|  |  | 22 Jul 1937 - 3 Jan 1947 Alben W. Barkley Dem (b. 1877 - d. 1956) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1947 - 3 Jan 1949 Wallace H. White, Jr. Rep (b. 1877 - d. 1952) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1949 - 3 Jan 1951 Scott W. Lucas Dem (b. 1892 - d. 1968) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1951 - 3 Jan 1953 Ernest W. McFarland Dem (b. 1894 - d. 1984) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1953 - 31 Jul 1953 Robert A. Taft Rep (b. 1889 - d. 1953) |
|  |  | 4 Aug 1953 - 3 Jan 1955 William F. Knowland Rep (b. 1908 - d. 1974) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1955 - 3 Jan 1961 Lyndon B. Johnson Dem (b. 1908 - d. 1973) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1961 - 3 Jan 1977 Mike Mansfield Dem (b. 1903 - d. 2001) |
|  |  | 4 Jan 1977 - 3 Jan 1981 Robert C. Byrd (1st time) Dem (b. 1917 - d. 2010) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1981 - 3 Jan 1985 Howard Baker Rep (b. 1925 - d. 2014) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1985 - 3 Jan 1987 Bob Dole (1st time) Rep (b. 1923 - d. 2021) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1987 - 3 Jan 1989 Robert C. Byrd (2nd time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1989 - 3 Jan 1995 George J. Mitchell Dem (b. 1933) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 1995 - 11 Jun 1996 Bob Dole (2nd time) Rep (s.a.) |
|  |  | 12 Jun 1996 - 3 Jan 2001 Trent Lott (1st time) Rep (b. 1941) |
|  |  | 3 Jan 2001 - 20 Jan 2001 Tom Daschle (1st time) Dem (b. 1947) |
|  |  | 20 Jan 2001 - 6 Jun 2001 Trent Lott (2nd time) Rep (s.a.) |
|  |  | 6 Jun 2001 - 3 Jan 2003 Tom Daschle (2nd time) Dem (s.a.) |
|  |  | 7 Jan 2003 - 3 Jan 2007 Bill Frist Rep (b. 1952) |
|  |  | 4 Jan 2007 - 3 Jan 2015 Harry Reid Dem (b. 1939 - d. 2021) |
|  |  | 6 Jan 2015 - 20 Jan 2021 Mitch McConnell Rep (b. 1942) |
|  |  | 20 Jan 2021 - Chuck Schumer Dem (b. 1950) |
|  | **House of Representatives** | |
|  | **Speakers of the House of Representatives** | |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/88/Frederick_Muhlenberg.jpg/150px-Frederick_Muhlenberg.jpg | 1 Apr 1789 - 3 Mar 1791 Frederick A.C. Muhlenberg (1st time) (b. 1750 - d. 1801) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/07/JonathanTrumbull.jpg/150px-JonathanTrumbull.jpg | 24 Oct 1791 - 3 Mar 1793 Jonathan Trumbull, Jr. (b. 1740 - d. 1809) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/88/Frederick_Muhlenberg.jpg/150px-Frederick_Muhlenberg.jpg | 2 Dec 1793 - 3 Mar 1795 Frederick A.C. Muhlenberg (2nd time) (s.a.) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/ee/JDayton.jpg/150px-JDayton.jpg | 7 Dec 1795 - 3 Mar 1799 Jonathan Dayton (b. 1760 - d. 1824) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/d3/TheodoreSedgwick.jpg/150px-TheodoreSedgwick.jpg | 2 Dec 1799 - 3 Mar 1801 Theodore Sedgwick (b. 1746 - d. 1813) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/23/NC-Congress-NathanielMacon.jpg/150px-NC-Congress-NathanielMacon.jpg | 7 Dec 1801 - 3 Mar 1807 Nathaniel Macon (b. 1758 - d. 1837) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/a2/JosephBradleyVarnum.jpg/150px-JosephBradleyVarnum.jpg | 26 Oct 1807 - 3 Mar 1811 Joseph B. Varnum (b. 1750 - d. 1821) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/92/Henry_Clay.JPG/150px-Henry_Clay.JPG | 4 Nov 1811 - 19 Jan 1814 Henry Clay (1st time) Rep (b. 1777 - d. 1852) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/40/LangdonCheves.jpg/150px-LangdonCheves.jpg | 19 Jan 1814 - 3 Mar 1815 Langdon Cheves Rep (b. 1776 - d. 1857) |
| 1. 11. | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/92/Henry_Clay.JPG/150px-Henry_Clay.JPG | 4 Dec 1815 - 28 Oct 1820 Henry Clay (2nd time) Rep (s.a.) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/aa/SpeakerTaylor.png/150px-SpeakerTaylor.png | 15 Nov 1820 - 3 Mar 1821 John W. Taylor (1st time) Rep (b. 1784 - d. 1854) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/5b/PPBarbour.jpg/150px-PPBarbour.jpg | 4 Dec 1821 - 3 Mar 1823 Philip P. Barbour Rep (b. 1783 - d. 1841) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/92/Henry_Clay.JPG/150px-Henry_Clay.JPG | 3 Dec 1823 - 6 Mar 1825 Henry Clay (3rd time) Rep (s.a.) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/a/aa/SpeakerTaylor.png/150px-SpeakerTaylor.png | 5 Dec 1825 - 3 Mar 1827 John W. Taylor (2nd time) Rep (s.a.) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/da/SpeakerStevenson.png/150px-SpeakerStevenson.png | 3 Dec 1827 - 2 Jun 1834 Andrew Stevenson  7 Dec 1829: Jck (b. 1784 - d. 1857) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/76/John_Bell.jpg/150px-John_Bell.jpg | 2 Jun 1834 - 3 Mar 1835 John Bell  (b. 1797 - d. 1869) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b1/James_Knox_Polk_by_GPA_Healy%2C_1858.jpg/150px-James_Knox_Polk_by_GPA_Healy%2C_1858.jpg | 7 Dec 1835 - 3 Mar 1839 James K. Polk Jck  (b. 1795 - d. 1849) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6d/RbrtMTHntr_%28rotated%29.jpg/150px-RbrtMTHntr_%28rotated%29.jpg | 16 Dec 1839 - 3 Mar 1841 Robert M.T. Hunter Whg (b. 1809 - d. 1887) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/e/ec/John_White.jpg/150px-John_White.jpg | 31 May 1841 - 3 Mar 1843 John White Whg (b. 1802 - d. 1845) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/4d/JohnWinstonJones.jpg/150px-JohnWinstonJones.jpg | 4 Dec 1843 - 3 Mar 1845 John W. Jones Dem (b. 1791 - d. 1848) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/85/John_Wesley_Davis.jpg/150px-John_Wesley_Davis.jpg | 1 Dec 1845 - 3 Mar 1847 John W. Davis Dem (b. 1799 - d. 1859) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/7c/Robert_Charles_Winthrop_-_Brady-Handy_%28cropped%29.jpg/146px-Robert_Charles_Winthrop_-_Brady-Handy_%28cropped%29.jpg | 6 Dec 1847 - 3 Mar 1849 Robert C. Winthrop Whg (b. 1809 - d. 1894) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/16/Cobb%2C_Howell2.jpg/150px-Cobb%2C_Howell2.jpg | 22 Dec 1849 - 3 Mar 1851 Howell Cobb Dem (b. 1815 - d. 1868) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/8/81/LinnBoyd.jpg/150px-LinnBoyd.jpg | 1 Dec 1851 - 3 Mar 1855 Linn Boyd Dem  (b. 1800 - d. 1859) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3e/Nathaniel_Prentice_Banks.jpg/150px-Nathaniel_Prentice_Banks.jpg | 2 Feb 1856 - 3 Mar 1857 Nathaniel P. Banks AP (b. 1816 - d. 1894) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/96/James_Lawrence_Orr_-_Brady-Handy.jpg/150px-James_Lawrence_Orr_-_Brady-Handy.jpg | 7 Dec 1857 - 3 Mar 1859 James L. Orr Dem (b. 1822 - d. 1873) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/94/William_Pennington_portrait.jpg/150px-William_Pennington_portrait.jpg | 1 Feb 1860 - 3 Mar 1861 William Pennington Rep (b. 1796 - d. 1862) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/98/Galusha_A._Grow_restored.jpg/150px-Galusha_A._Grow_restored.jpg | 4 Jul 1861 - 3 Mar 1863 Galusha A. Grow Rep (b. 1823 - d. 1907) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/f8/Schuyler_Colfax%2C_photo_portrait_seated%2C_c1855-1865.jpg/150px-Schuyler_Colfax%2C_photo_portrait_seated%2C_c1855-1865.jpg | 7 Dec 1863 - 3 Mar 1869 Schuyler Colfax Rep (b. 1823 - d. 1885) |
|  | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/31/Theodore_Medad_Pomeroy_-_Brady-Handy.jpg/150px-Theodore_Medad_Pomeroy_-_Brady-Handy.jpg | 3 Mar 1869 Theodore M. Pomeroy Rep (b. 1824 - d. 1905) |
| 41 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/f/fb/James_G._Blaine_-_Brady-Handy.jpg/150px-James_G._Blaine_-_Brady-Handy.jpg | 4 Mar 1869 - 3 Mar 1875 James G. Blaine Rep (b. 1830 - d. 1893) |
| 42 |
| 43 |
| 44 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/3/3f/Michael_C._Kerr_-_Brady-Handy.jpg/150px-Michael_C._Kerr_-_Brady-Handy.jpg | 6 Dec 1875 - 19 Aug 1876 Michael C. Kerr Dem (b. 1827 - d. 1876) |
| 45 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/64/Samuel_J._Randall_-_Brady-Handy.jpg/150px-Samuel_J._Randall_-_Brady-Handy.jpg | 4 Dec 1876 - 3 Mar 1881 Samuel J. Randall Dem (b. 1828 - d. 1890) |
| 46 |
| 47 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/0e/J._Warren_Keifer_-_Brady-Handy.jpg/150px-J._Warren_Keifer_-_Brady-Handy.jpg | 5 Dec 1881 - 3 Mar 1883 J. Warren Keifer Rep (b. 1836 - d. 1932) |
| 48 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2c/John_Griffin_Carlisle%2C_Brady-Handy_photo_portrait%2C_ca1870-1880.jpg/150px-John_Griffin_Carlisle%2C_Brady-Handy_photo_portrait%2C_ca1870-1880.jpg | 3 Dec 1883 - 3 Mar 1889 John G. Carlisle Dem (b. 1835 - d. 1910) |
| 49 |
| 50 |
| 51 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6d/Thomas_Brackett_Reed_by_John_Singer_Sargent.jpg/150px-Thomas_Brackett_Reed_by_John_Singer_Sargent.jpg | 2 Dec 1889 - 3 Mar 1891 Thomas B. Reed (1st time) Rep (b. 1839 - d. 1902) |
| 52 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/df/CharlesFrederickCrisp.jpg/150px-CharlesFrederickCrisp.jpg | 7 Dec 1891 - 3 Mar 1895 Charles F. Crisp Dem (b. 1845 - d. 1896) |
| 53 |
| 54 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6d/Thomas_Brackett_Reed_by_John_Singer_Sargent.jpg/150px-Thomas_Brackett_Reed_by_John_Singer_Sargent.jpg | 2 Dec 1895 - 3 Mar 1899 Thomas B. Reed (2nd time) Rep (s.a.) |
| 55 |
| 56 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/70/DavidBremmerHenderson-Color.jpg/150px-DavidBremmerHenderson-Color.jpg | 4 Dec 1899 - 3 Mar 1903 David B. Henderson Rep (b. 1840 - d. 1906) |
| 57 |
| 58 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/b/b8/SpeakerCannon.png/150px-SpeakerCannon.png | 9 Nov 1903 - 3 Mar 1911 Joseph G. Cannon Rep (b. 1836 - d. 1926) |
| 59 |
| 60 |
| 61 |  |
| 62 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/92/James_Beauchamp_Clark.jpg/150px-James_Beauchamp_Clark.jpg | 4 Apr 1911 - 3 Mar 1919 Champ Clark Dem (b. 1850 - d. 1921) |
| 63 |
| 64 |
| 65 |
| 66 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/10/Frederick_Gillett.jpg/150px-Frederick_Gillett.jpg | 19 May 1919 - 3 Mar 1925 Frederick H. Gillett Rep (b. 1851 - d. 1935) |
| 67 |
| 68 |
| 69 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/d0/Nick_Longworth_Portrait.JPG/150px-Nick_Longworth_Portrait.JPG | 7 Dec 1925 - 3 Mar 1931 Nicholas Longworth Rep (b. 1869 - d. 1931) |
| 70 |
| 71 |
| 72 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/44/John_n_garner.jpg/150px-John_n_garner.jpg | 7 Dec 1931 - 3 Mar 1933 John N. Garner Dem (b. 1868 - d. 1967) |
| 73 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/0/0a/SpeakerRainey.png/150px-SpeakerRainey.png | 9 Mar 1933 - 19 Aug 1934 Henry T. Rainey Dem (b. 1860 - d. 1934) |
| 74 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/db/Joseph_Byrns.jpg/150px-Joseph_Byrns.jpg | 3 Jan 1935 - 4 Jun 1936 Joseph W. Byrns Dem (b. 1869 - d. 1936) |
| 76 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/7b/SpeakerBankhead.png/150px-SpeakerBankhead.png | 4 Jun 1936 - 15 Sep 1940 William B. Bankhead Dem (b. 1874 - d. 1940) |
| 77 |
| 78 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6f/Samuel_Taliaferro_Rayburn.jpg/150px-Samuel_Taliaferro_Rayburn.jpg | 16 Sep 1940 - 3 Jan 1947 Sam Rayburn (1st time) Dem (b. 1882 - d. 1961) |
| 79 |
| 80 |
|  | | |
| 80 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/4f/SPEAKER_JWMartin.jpg/150px-SPEAKER_JWMartin.jpg | 3 Jan 1947 - 3 Jan 1949 Joseph W. Martin,  Jr. (1st time) Rep (b. 1884 - d. 1968) |
| 81 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6f/Samuel_Taliaferro_Rayburn.jpg/150px-Samuel_Taliaferro_Rayburn.jpg | 3 Jan 1949 - 3 Jan 1953 Sam Rayburn (2nd time) Dem (s.a.) |
| 82 |
| 83 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/4f/SPEAKER_JWMartin.jpg/150px-SPEAKER_JWMartin.jpg | 3 Jan 1953 - 3 Jan 1955 Joseph W. Martin, Jr. (2nd time) Rep (s.a.) |
| 84 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/6/6f/Samuel_Taliaferro_Rayburn.jpg/150px-Samuel_Taliaferro_Rayburn.jpg | 5 Jan 1955 - 16 Nov 1961 Sam Rayburn (3rd time) Dem (s.a.) |
| 85 |
| 86 |
| 87 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/d/db/Speaker_John_McCormack.jpg/150px-Speaker_John_McCormack.jpg | 10 Jan 1962 - 3 Jan 1971 John W. McCormack Dem (b. 1891 - d. 1980) |
| 88 |
| 89 |
| 90 |
| 91 |
| 92 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/50/Speaker_Albert_-_portrait.jpg/150px-Speaker_Albert_-_portrait.jpg | 21 Jan 1971 - 3 Jan 1977 Carl Albert Dem  (b. 1908 - d. 2000) |
| 93 |
| 94 |
| 95 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/1/15/SpeakerO%27Neill.jpg/150px-SpeakerO%27Neill.jpg | 4 Jan 1977 - 3 Jan 1987 Thomas P. O'Neill, Jr. Dem (b. 1912 - d. 1994) |
| 96 |
| 97 |
| 98 |
| 99 |
| 100 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/71/SpeakerWright.jpg/150px-SpeakerWright.jpg | 6 Jan 1987 - 6 Jun 1989 Jim Wright Dem (b. 1922 - d. 2015) |
| 101 |
| 101 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/2a/SpeakerFoley.jpg/150px-SpeakerFoley.jpg | 6 Jun 1989 - 3 Jan 1995 Thomas S. Foley Dem (b. 1929 - d. 2013) |
| 102 |
| 103 |
| 104 |  | 4 Jan 1995 - 3 Jan 1999 Newt Gingrich Rep (b. 1943) |
| 105 |
| 106 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/9d/SpeakerHastert.jpg/150px-SpeakerHastert.jpg | 6 Jan 1999 - 3 Jan 2007 Dennis Hastert Rep (b. 1942) |
| 107 |
| 108 |
| 109 |
| 110 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/70/Nancy_Pelosi_Official_Painting.jpg/150px-Nancy_Pelosi_Official_Painting.jpg | 4 Jan 2007 - 3 Jan 2011 Nancy Pelosi (f) (1st time) Dem (b. 1940) |
| 111 |
| 112 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/9/97/John_Boehner_Speaker_Portrait_Full.png/150px-John_Boehner_Speaker_Portrait_Full.png | 5 Jan 2011 - 29 Oct 2015 John Boehner Rep (b. 1949) |
| 113 |
| 114 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/4/4d/Speaker-Paul-Ryan-Portrait.jpg/150px-Speaker-Paul-Ryan-Portrait.jpg | 29 Oct 2015 - 3 Jan 2019 Paul Ryan Rep (b. 1970) |
| 115 |
| 116 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/7/70/Nancy_Pelosi_Official_Painting.jpg/150px-Nancy_Pelosi_Official_Painting.jpg | 3 Jan 2019 - 3 Jan 2023 Nancy Pelosi (f) (2nd time) Dem (s.a.) |
| 117 |
| 118 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/5/50/Kevin_McCarthy%2C_official_portrait%2C_speaker.jpg/150px-Kevin_McCarthy%2C_official_portrait%2C_speaker.jpg | 7 Jan 2023 - 3 Oct 2023 Kevin McCarthy Rep (b. 1965) |
|  |  | 3 Oct 2023 - 25 Oct 2023 Patrick T. McHenry (acting) Rep (b. 1975) |
| 118 | https://upload.wikimedia.org/wikipedia/commons/thumb/2/27/Us_rep_mike_johnson_official_photo.jpg/150px-Us_rep_mike_johnson_official_photo.jpg | 25 Oct 2023 - Mike Johnson Rep (b. 1972) |
|  |  | Party abbreviations: AP=American Party, Dem=Democratic, Jck=Jacksonian, Rep=Republican, Whg=Whig |



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|  | **Library of Congress** | |
|  |  | 24 Apr 1800 Library of Congress created |
|  | **Librarians of Congress** | |
|  |  | 29 Jan 1802 - 8 Apr 1807 John J. Beckley (b. 1757 - d. 1807) |
|  |  | 7 Nov 1807 - 28 Jan 1815 Patrick Magruder (b. 1768 - d. 1819) |
|  |  | 21 Mar 1815 - 28 May 1829 George Watterston (b. 1783 - d. 1854) |
|  |  | 28 May 1829 - 24 May 1861 John Silva Meehan (b. 1790 - d. 1863) |
|  |  | 24 May 1861 - 31 Dec 1864 John G. Stephenson (b. 1828 - d. 1882) |
|  |  | 31 Dec 1864 - 30 Jun 1897 Ainsworth Rand Spofford (b. 1825 - d. 1908) |
|  |  | 30 Jun 1897 - 17 Jan 1899 John Russell Young (b. 1840 - d. 1899) |
|  |  | 5 Apr 1899 - 1 Oct 1939 Herbert Putnam (b. 1861 - d. 1955) |
|  |  | 2 Oct 1939 - 19 Dec 1944 Archibald MacLeish (b. 1892 - d. 1982) |
|  |  | 30 Jun 1945 - 5 Jul 1953 Luther H. Evans (b. 1902 - d. 1981) |
|  |  | 1 Sep 1954 - 31 Dec 1974 L. Quincy Mumford (b. 1903 - d. 1982) |
|  |  | 12 Nov 1975 - 4 Aug 1987 Daniel J. Boorstin (b. 1914 - d. 2004) |
|  |  | 14 Sep 1987 - 30 Sep 2015 James H. Billington (b. 1929 - d. 2018) |
|  |  | 1 Oct 2015 - 14 Sep 2016 David Mao (acting) |
|  |  | 14 Sep 2016 - Carla D. Hayden (f) (b. 1952) |
|  | **Government Accountability Office** | |
|  |  | 1921 General Accounting Office |
|  |  | 7 Jul 2004 renamed Government Accountability Office |
|  | **Comptrollers General** | |
|  |  | 1 Jul 1921 - 30 Jun 1936 John R. McCarl (b. 1879 - d. 1940) |
|  |  | 11 Apr 1939 - 19 Jun 1940 Fred H. Brown (b. 1879 - d. 1955) |
|  |  | 1 Nov 1940 - 30 Apr 1954 Lindsay C. Warren (b. 1889 - d. 1976) |
|  |  | 14 Dec 1954 - 31 Jul 1965 Joseph Campbell (b. 1900 - d. 1984) |
|  |  | 8 Mar 1966 - 4 Mar 1981 Elmer B. Staats (b. 1914 - d. 2011) |
|  |  | Sep 1981 - Sep 1996 Charles A. Bowsher (b. 1931 - d. 2022) |
|  |  | 9 Nov 1998 - 13 Mar 2008 David M. Walker (b. 1951) |
|  |  | 13 Mar 2008 - Gene L. Dodaro (b. 1951) (acting to 22 Dec 2010) |



|  |  |  |
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|  |  | **Стоун, Харлан**  Харлан Фиск Стоун ( Harlan Fiske Stone; 11 октября 1872, Честерфилд, Нью-Гэмпшир — 22 апреля 1946, [Вашингтон](https://ru.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D0%92%D0%B0%D1%88%D0%B8%D0%BD%D0%B3%D1%82%D0%BE%D0%BD)) — американский юрист и государственный деятель, 52-й генеральный прокурор США, 12-й председатель Верховного суда США.  **2-й председатель Верховного суда США**  3 июля 1941 — 22 апреля 1946  **Член Верховного суда США**  2 марта 1925 — 3 июля 1941  **52-й генеральный прокурор США**  7 апреля 1924 — 1 марта 1925 |



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| Compiler FLN |